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NeuVector

BY SUSE

Holger Moenius
Solution Specialist – NeuVector
holger.moenius@SUSE.com

Protection Without Compromise
— *From Dev to Production*

THE CHALLENGE

Container environments are rapidly becoming more prevalent



Traditional Security tools don't work in these environments



Kubernetes abstracts the complexity of container networking for the trade-off of network visibility



Supply Chain Security

Full image life-cycle security from dev to prod

Vulnerability Scanning

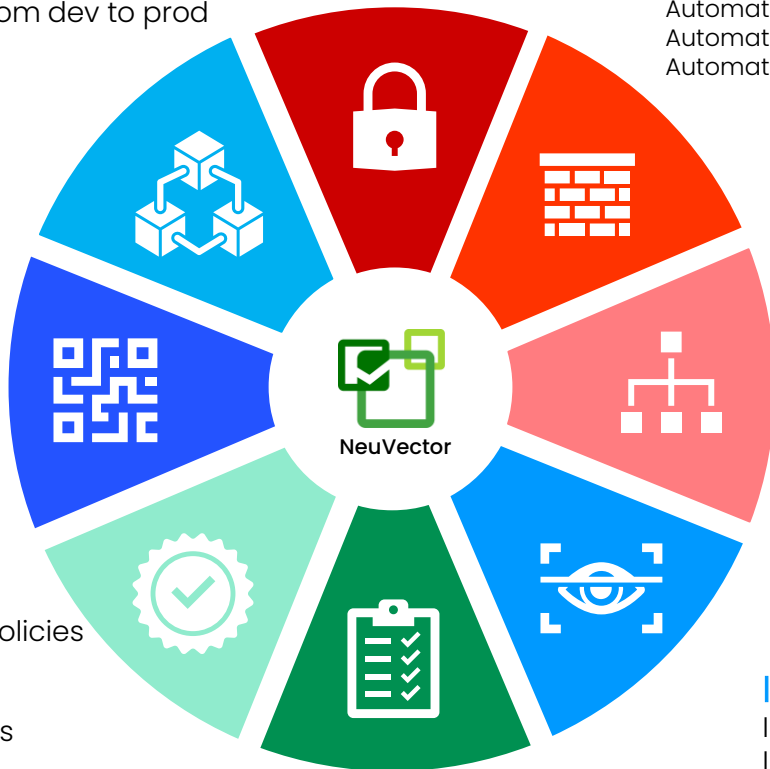
Pipeline
Platform
Registry
Host Nodes

Compliance Scanning

CIS Benchmarks
NIST GDPR
PCI HIPAA

Admission Control

CVE aware Pod Security Policies
Registry Control
Complex Rules
Alert Only / Enforce modes



Zero Trust Runtime

Automated Discovery
Automated Layer 7 Network Policies
Automated Container Process Policies
Automated Policy export Security-as-Code

Layer 7 Network

Patented Deep Packet Inspection
Layer 7 Protocol Validation
Detection of 23 network attacks
Threat-triggered Packet Capture

Workload Security

Multi-cluster policy management
No SaaS / No Agents / Air-Gap
Image Drift Prevention
Network / Process Segmentation

IDP/IPA

Intrusion Detection
Intrusion Prevention
Privilege Escalation
Container Escape



DEFENSE IN DEPTH – NEUVECTOR SECURITY LAYERS

Supply Chain Layers

Vulnerability Scanning

CIS Benchmark Scanning

Admission Control

Image Signature Verification

Runtime Layers

Zero-Trust Segmentation

Network Threat Detection

Vulnerability / CIS Scanning

Data Leak Prevention (DLP)

Ingress WAF Sensors



THE 2 MAJOR COMPONENTS OF



Supply Chain Scanning

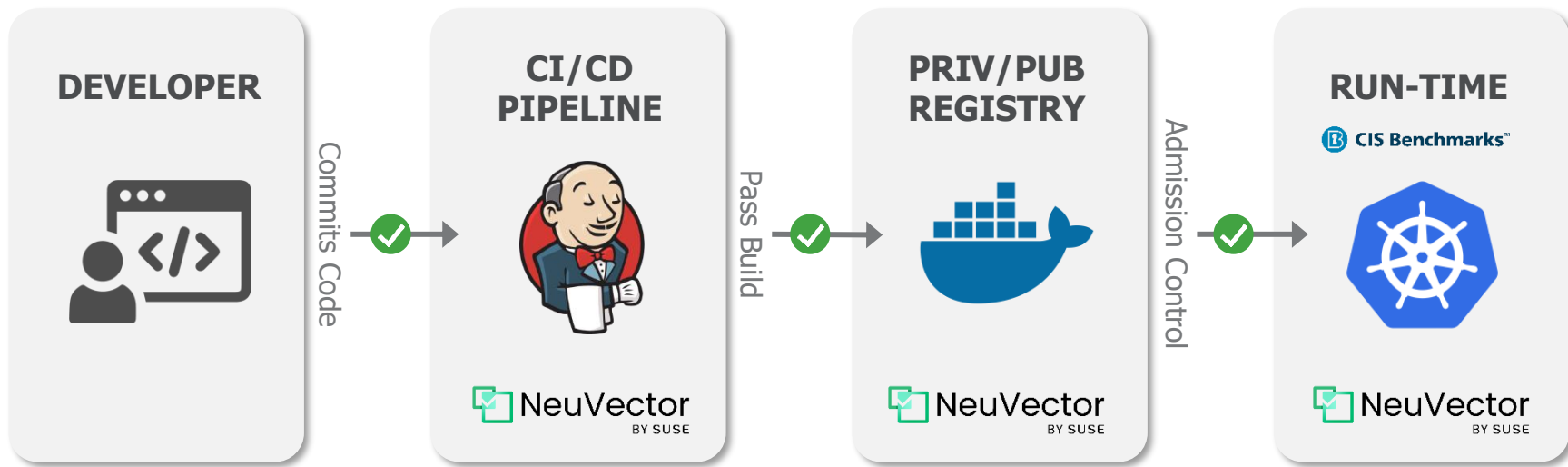
Vulnerabilities / Compliance

Runtime Security





















Network / Processes / File Protection



VULNERABILITY & COMPLIANCE MANAGEMENT



NEUVECTOR CVE SOURCES

CVE Database Sources			
CVE NVD and Mitre			
OS based		Application based	
 Alpine		.NET 	
 Amazon		apache 	
 Debian		busybox 	
 Microsoft mariner		golang 	
 Oracle OS		Java maven 	
 Rancher OS		Kubernetes 	
 Red Hat/CentOS		nginx 	
 SUSE Linux		npm 	
 Ubuntu		openssl 	
		python 	
		ruby 	

NeuVector CVE Database is Updated via 22 Vendor Sources every 24 hours as of 5.2.0 July 2023



- No coding or yaml – *Point & Click*
- **Alert Only** and **Blocking** modes
- Multiple criteria per policy
- Allow & Deny policies
- Any level of granularity (pod, namespace, cluster)
- Export rules via YAML to other clusters
- Auto-federate rules to other clusters
- CI/CD pipeline pre-deployment check

New in 5.2.0

Monitor/Protect mode now configurable per rule

ADMISSION CONTROL POLICIES

31 Pre-Built NeuVector Admission Control Policies

Custom Criteria	Labels
Allow Privilege Escalation	Modules
Count of high severity CVE	Mount Volumes
Count of high severity CVE with fix	Namespace
Count of medium severity CVE	PSP Best Practice
CVE Names	Resource Limit Configuration (RLC)
CVE Score	Run as privileged
Environment variables with secrets	Run as root
Environment variables	Service Account Bound High Risk Role
Image ID	Share host's IPC namespaces
Image compliance violations	Share host's PID namespaces
Image without OS information	Share host's Network
Image Registry	User
Image Scanned	User Groups
	Violates PSA policy
New in 5.2.0 >>	Image Signed
	Image Sigstore Verifiers

UNDERSTANDING THE PERSPECTIVES



**VULNERABILITY
SCANNING**

OBJECTS IN MIRROR ARE CLOSER THAN THEY APPEAR

**NETWORK
TRAFFIC**

PROCESSES

THE 2 MAJOR COMPONENTS OF



Supply Chain Scanning

Vulnerabilities / Compliance

Runtime Security

Network / Processes / File Protection



SIGNATURE MATCHING VS ZERO TRUST

Signature Matching Controls

CVEs

DLP

Network Attacks

OWASP Top 10

Admission Control

Zero-Trust Controls

Automated Learning

Network

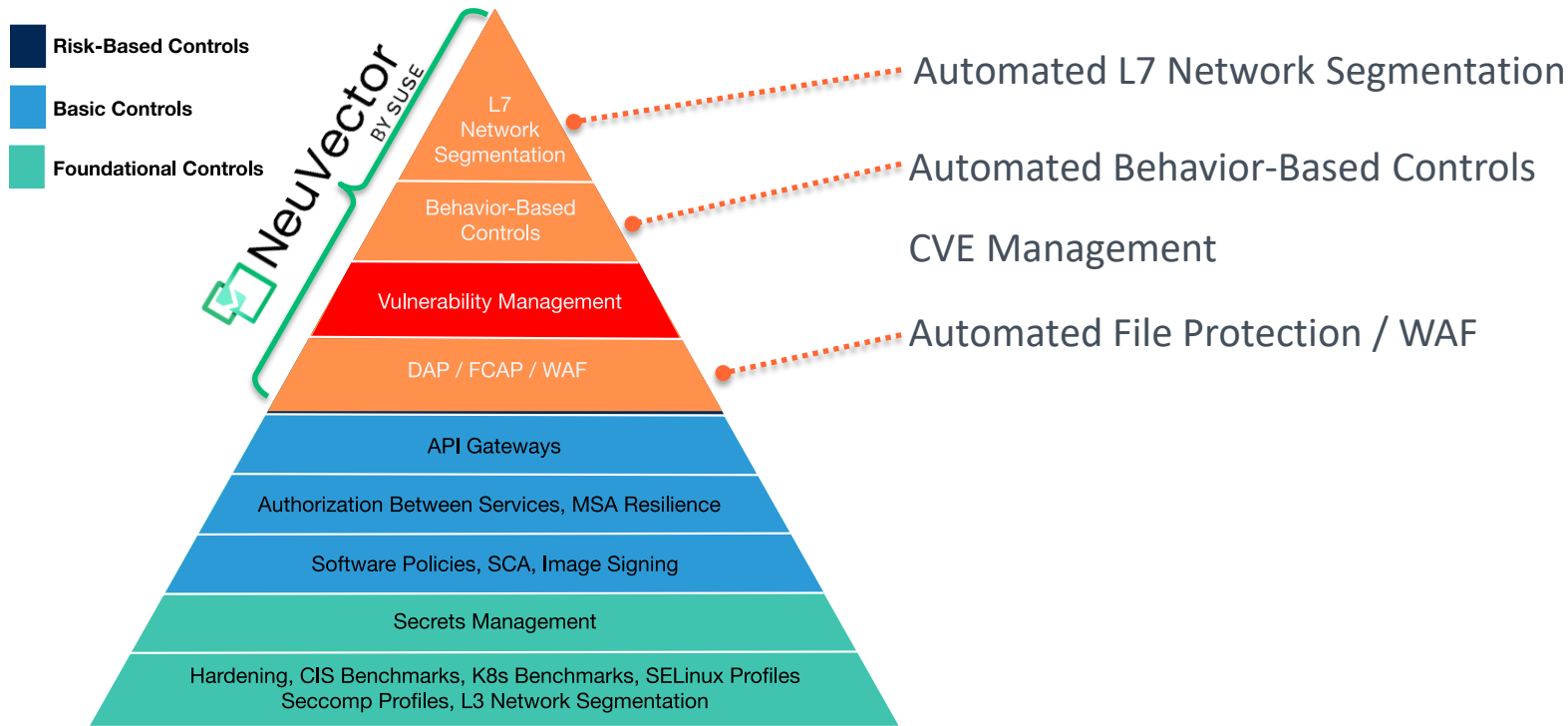
Process

File Access

Security as Code



GARTNER'S CONTAINER SECURITY CONTROL HIERARCHY

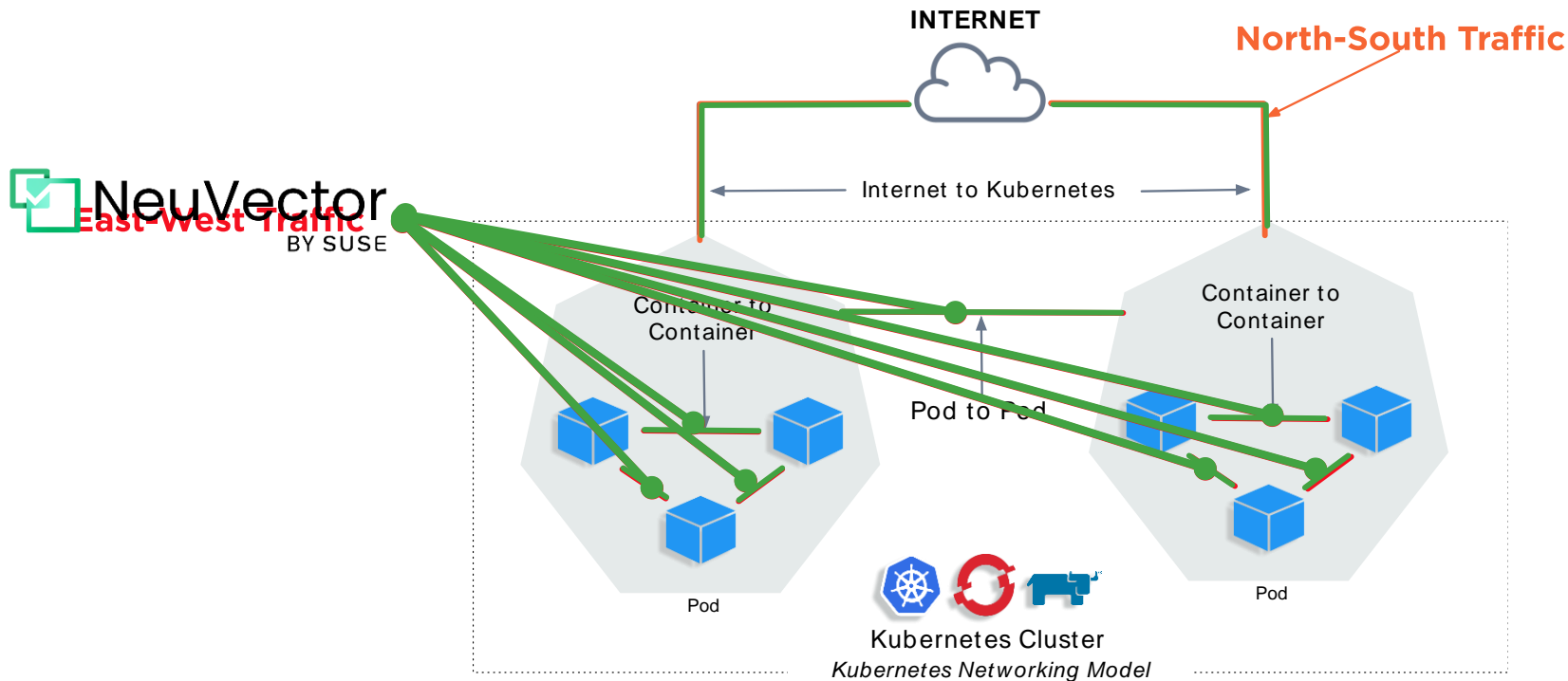


DAP = Database Audit and Protection; FCAP = File-Centric Audit and Protection; WAF = Web Application Firewall

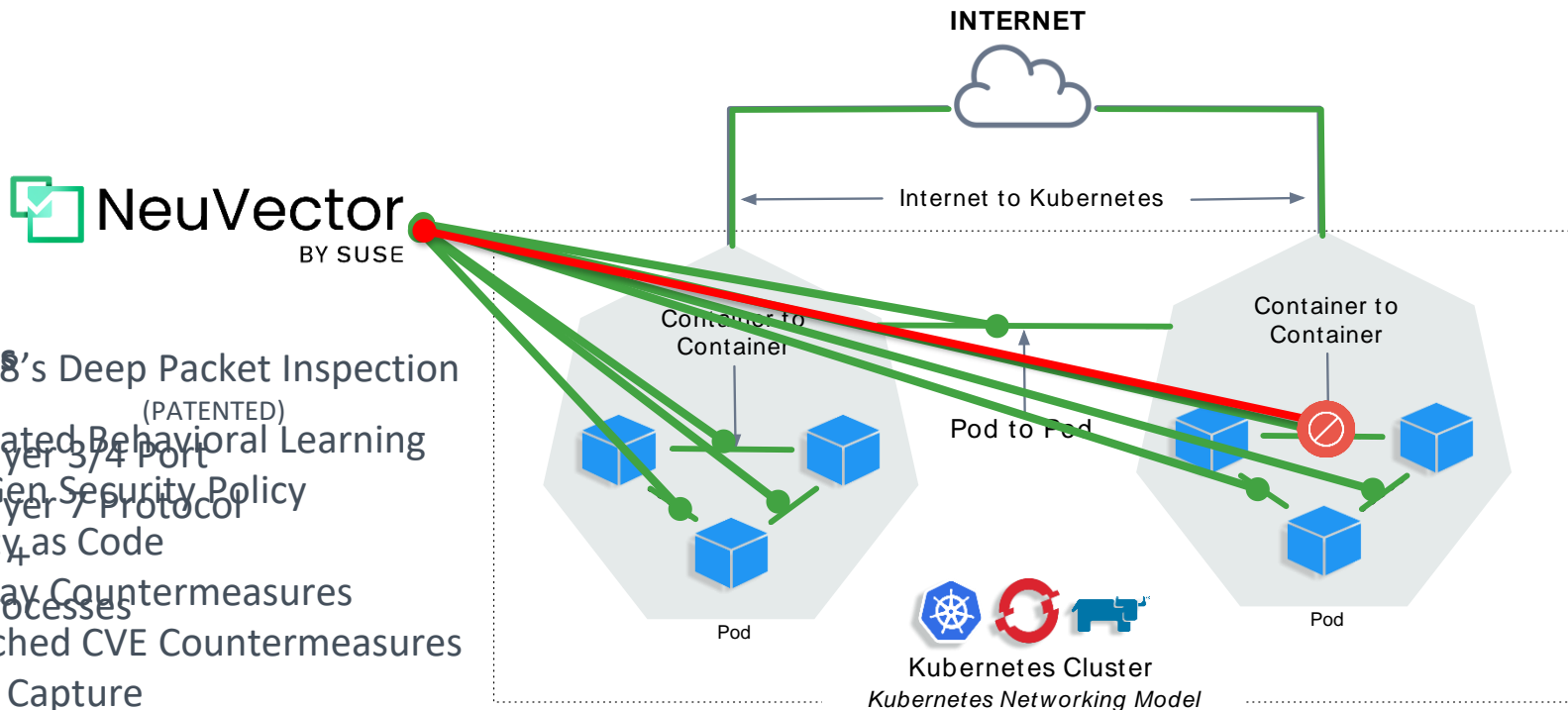
Source: Gartner Technical Report 718483 April 2020 • Containers: 11 Threats and How to Control Them PAGE 9



RUNTIME NETWORK & PROCESS DETECTION



RUNTIME NETWORK & PROCESS DETECTION



DPI enables

- Automated Behavioral Learning
- Auto-Gen Security Policy
- Security as Code
- Zero-Day Countermeasures
- Unpatched CVE Countermeasures
- Packet Capture
- Data Loss Prevention
- WAF



APPLICATION (LAYER 7) PROTOCOLS VALIDATED

HTTP/HTTPS

SSL

SSH

DNS

DNCP

NTP

TFTP

ECHO

RTSP

SIP

MSSQL

gRPC

MySQL

Redis

Zookeeper

Cassandra

MongoDB

PostgreSQL

Kafka

Couchbase

ActiveMQ

ElasticSearch

Oracle

RabbitMQ

Radius

VoltDB

Consul

Syslog

Etcd

Spark

Apache

Nginx

Jetty

NodeJS

35 Layer-7 Application Protocols as of 5.2 – July 2023



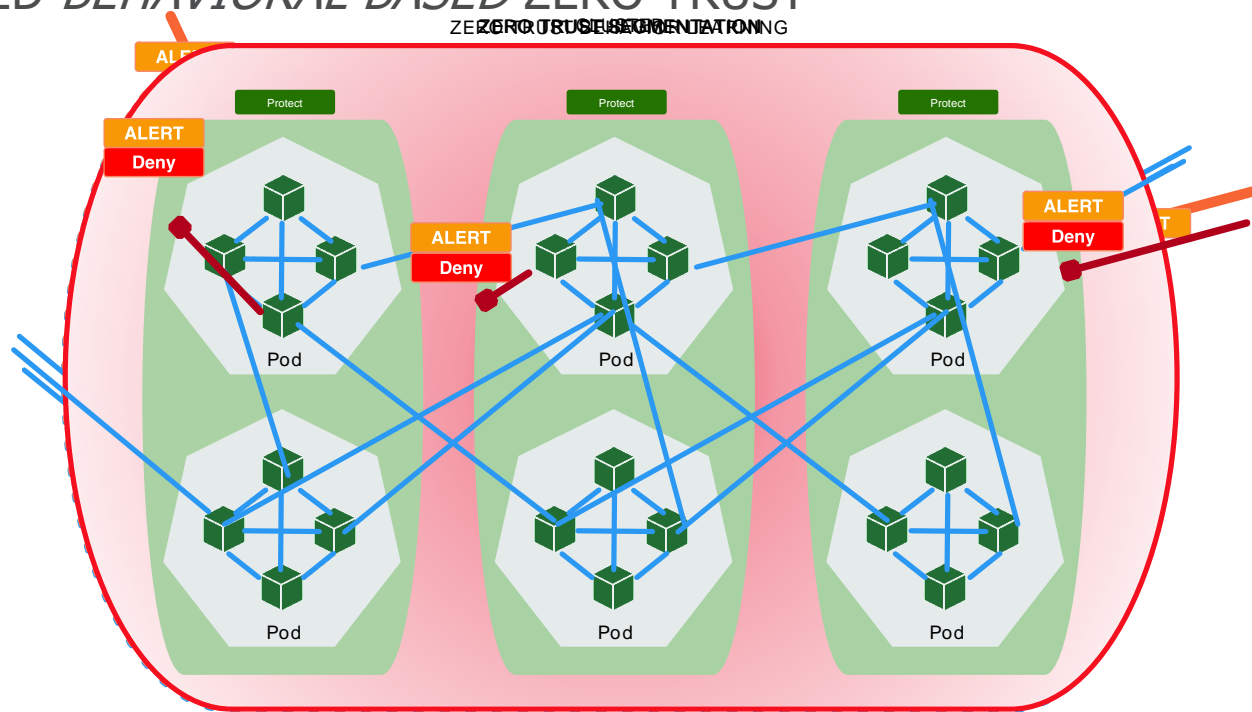
NETWORK ATTACKS AUTOMATICALLY DETECTED & BLOCKED

ATTACK DETECTION TRIGGERS AUTOMATIC PACKET CAPTURE

Apache Struts RCE	DNS Null Type	K8's Man-in-the-middle
Cipher Overflow	DNS Tunneling	PING Death
HTTP Negative Content	DNS Zone Transfer	SQL Injection
MySQL Access Deny	HTTP Slowloris DDoS	SSL Heartbleed
Detect SSH 1, 2, or 3	HTTP Smuggling	SYN flood
Detect SSL TLS v1.0	ICMP Flood	TCP small window
DNS Buffer Overflow	ICMP Tunneling	TCP split handshake
DNS Flood DDoS	IP Teardrop	TCP Small MSS



AUTOMATED *BEHAVIORAL-BASED* ZERO-TRUST



Discover

Identifies application behavior (Learning Mode)



Monitor

Alerts to any anomalous application behavior

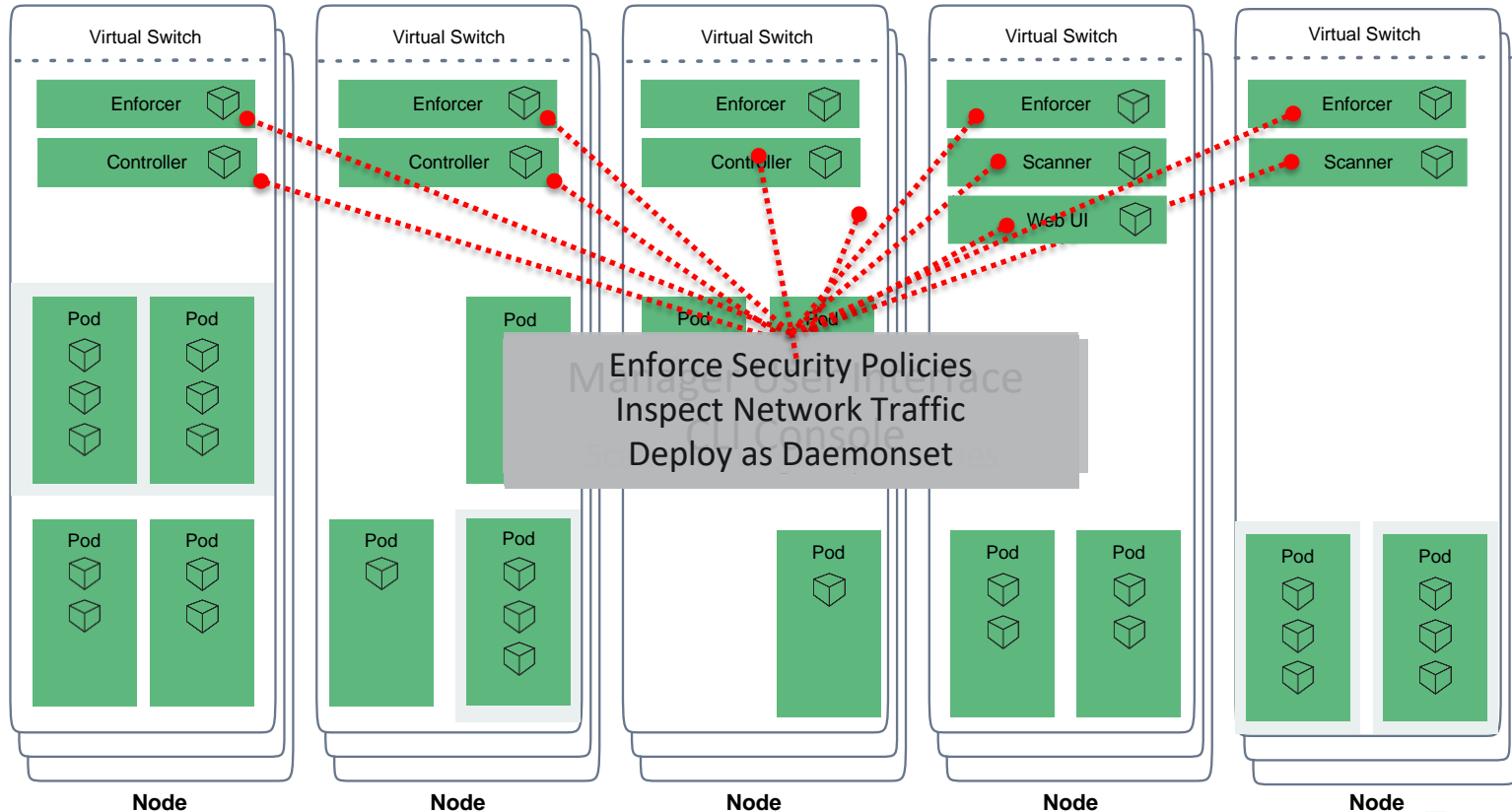


Protect

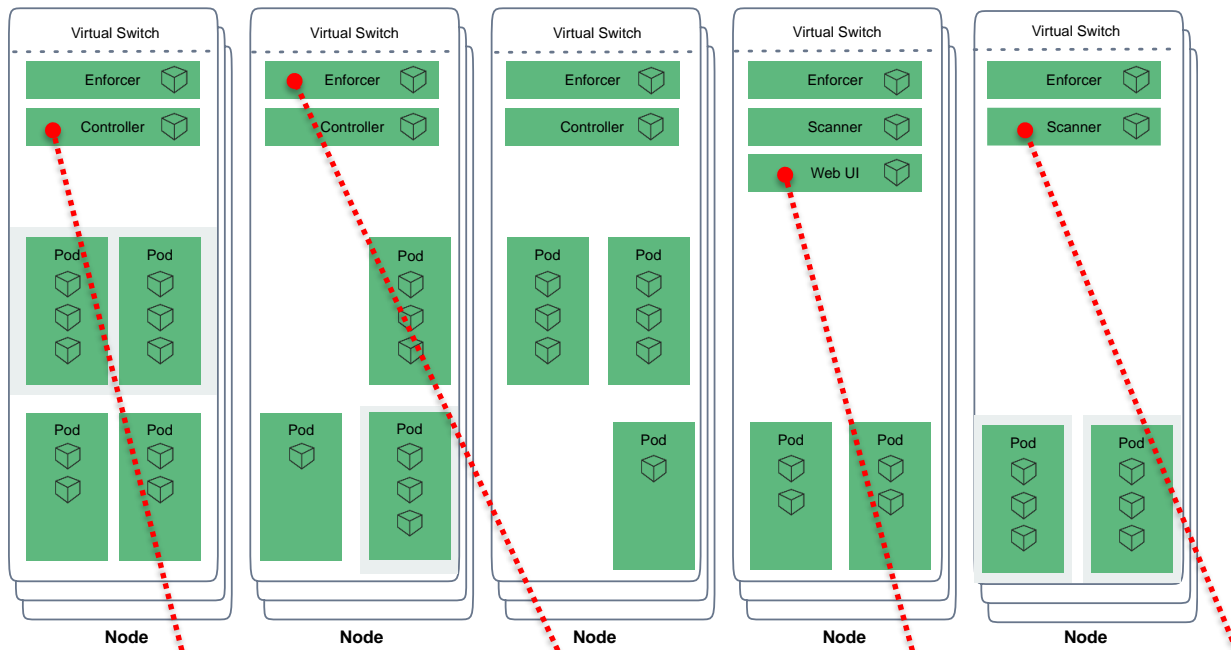
Denies on any anomalous application behavior



NEUVECTOR ARCHITECTURE / DEPLOYMENT



NEUVECTOR ARCHITECTURE / DEPLOYMENT



NeuVector is deployed as containers

NeuVector does not use:

- Agents
- Side-car Proxies
- Code Injection
- IP Table Manipulation
- Port Labels

NeuVector can use eBPF Probes for process identification if available
(not required)

eBPF is not adequate for Layer 7 Identification, Validation or Blocking

(if it was, we'd be using it.)

Controllers

- Manages Policies
- Complete REST API
- 3 Instances for HA

Enforcers

- Enforce Security Policies
- Inspect Network Traffic
- Deploy as Daemonset
- 1 Per Worker Node

WebUI

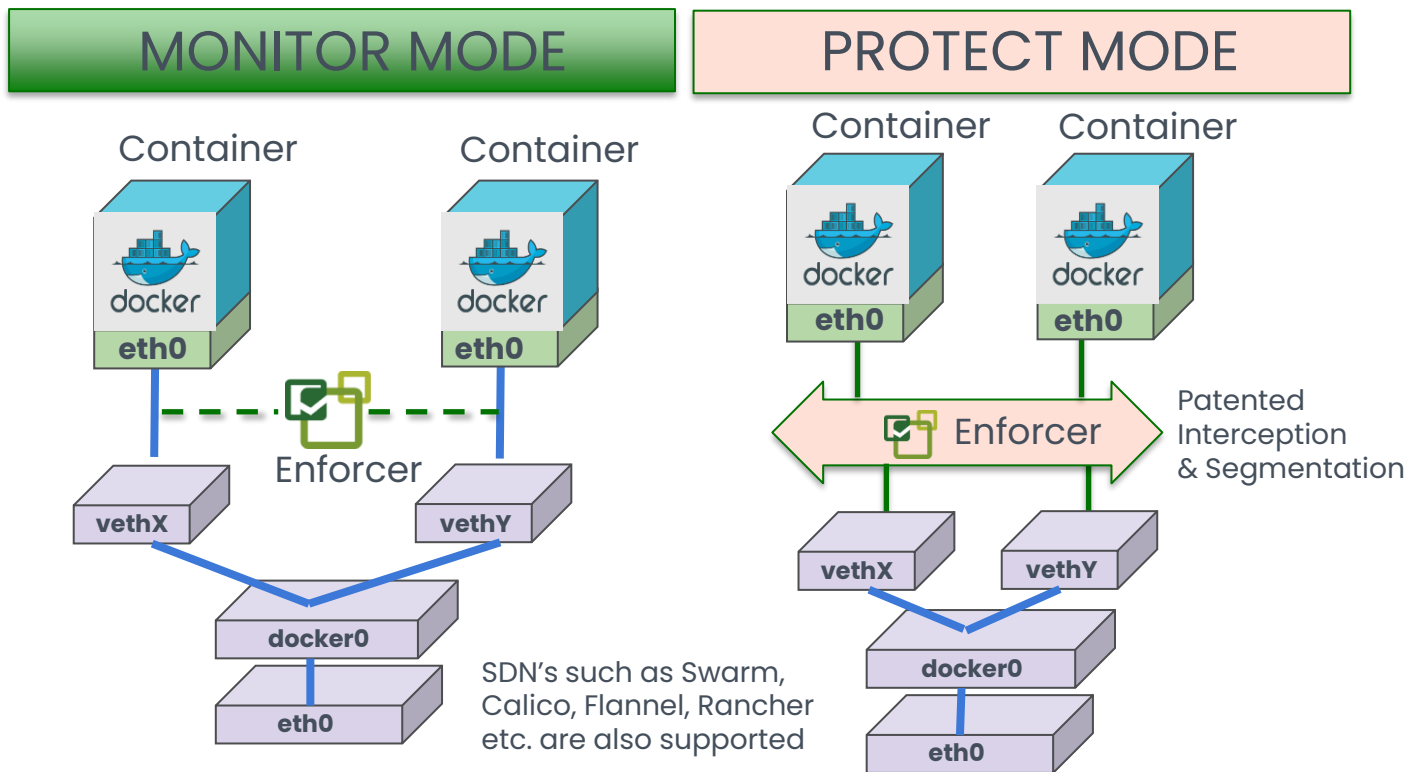
- CLI Console

Scanners

- FAST**
- Parallel scanning
- Scales for large repositories



NEUVECTOR ENFORCER NETWORK INSPECTION



NEUVECTOR: COMMUNITY VS. PRIME

	Community	Prime
Pipeline, Registry, Run-Time Vulnerability Scanning with updated CVE database	○	●
Compliance checks and Reports	○	●
Zero-trust run-time security controls	○	●
SLA backed Product Support services, RCA, troubleshooting		●
Vulnerability (CVE) investigation, triage assistance		●
Best practices, hardening assistance (e.g. segmentation, network and process profiling, admission controls)		●
Run-time threat rules configuration, optimization. Access to assets and services (e.g. performance tuning, CVE lookups)		●
Built-in, supported native integration with Rancher Manager and Rancher Distributions (e.g. UI Extension)		●



Q&A



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BY SUSE

Holger Moenius

Sr Solution Sales

holger.moenius@SUSE.com

